

6. Exercise Sheet

Please hand in your programming assignment by sending your documented source-code, necessary files for execution and a short explanation in written form to alexander.dockhorn@ovgu.de. In case you are working in a group list all the group members and a respective contact e-mail-adress in your e-mail.

Assignment 32 Game Theory

Roger and Colleen play a game. Each one has a coin. They will both show a side of their coin simultaneously. If both show heads, no money will be exchanged. If Roger shows heads and Colleen shows tails then Colleen will give Roger 1 Dollar. If Roger shows tails and Colleen shows heads, then Roger will pay Colleen 1 Dollar. If both show tails, then they both get 2 Dollar from the bank.

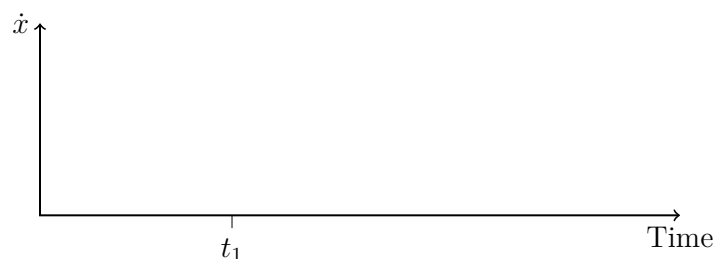
- Write the pay-off matrix (for both player). Note: You can write the result in one matrix or in two matrices.
- What is the Nash-equilibrium for this pay-off matrix? Please explain.

Assignment 33 Transition Graph

- Given the game of Assignment 32. How can we code the current state of the game in case we continuously play it and each person and the bank has a fixed amount of money at the start.
- Draw the transition graph for one round of the game in case both players have the same amount of money.

Assignment 34 Evolutionary Game Theory

- What is the goal of replicator equations?
- Assume a growing population. At time point t_1 this population is infected by a deadly virus. However, 10% of the population are immune and survive the following outbreak. Draw the respective replicator equation.



Assignment 35 Reinforcement Learning

- a) What is the Discounted Return? Write the corresponding equation.
- b) Name two different Reinforcement Learning algorithms and describe their differences in context of analysing the game tree. Note: e.g. Exhaustive Search explores the whole game tree to determine the best possible option in each move.

Assignment 36 Monte Carlo Tree Search (MCTS)

- a) Name and describe the basic components of MCTS.
- b) In MCTS we differentiate between Exploration and Exploitation. Describe the differences of both concepts. How is the search procedure balanced between those two concepts.

Assignment 37 Evolutionary Algorithms

- a) Name the basic components of an Evolutionary Algorithms.
- b) Describe two Crossover methods and provide an example for each method.
- c) Jenkins Nightmare describes the total disappearance of any diversity in a population. Show that Crossover is not sufficient for completely avoiding Jenkins Nightmare.

Assignment 38 Multi-Objective Learning

- Explain the concept of Pareto-Optimality.
- Given the points in the following diagrams. Mark all Pareto-Optimal solutions in case you want to minimize/maximize both attributes.

